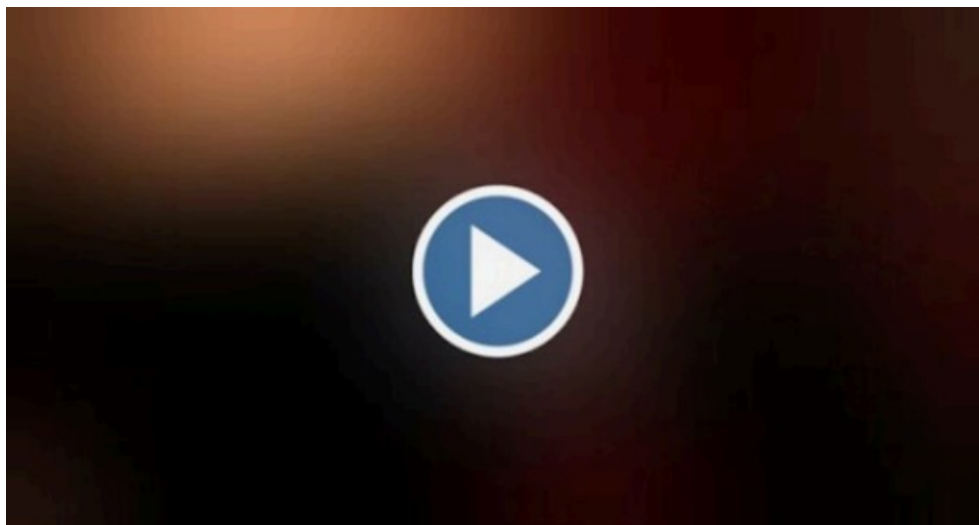


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[**LAST UPDATED:** December 23, 2025]

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